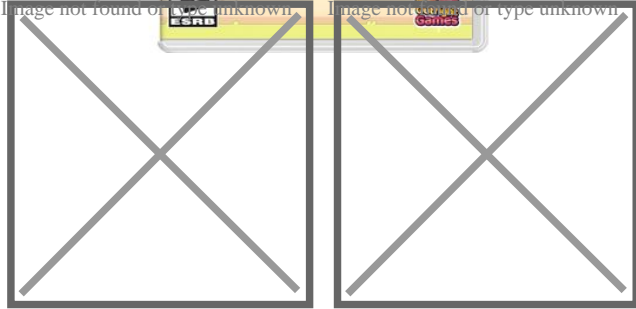
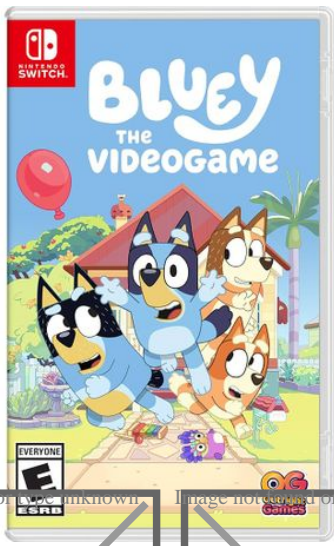


ORMSSON

Bluey: The Videogame

Vrn. NITSW1240701



9.990 kr