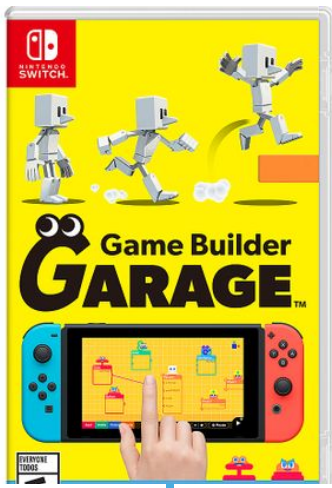


ORMSSON

Game Builder Garage

Vrn. NITSW211189



6.990 kr