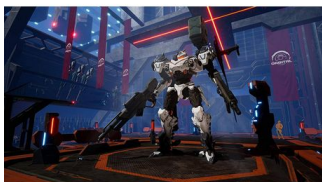




ORMSSON

Daemon X Machina

Vrn. NITSW DAEMON X MACH



~~10.490 kr~~ **3.147 kr**